

## Brian Bjerke, MD

# **Meniscus Repair**

## **Post-Operative Protocol**

### <u>Phase I – Maximum Protection (Weeks 0 to 6):</u>

#### Weeks 0-1:

- Brace (knee immobilizer provided in surgery) to be worn at all times while ambulating until first post-op appointment 1-3 days post-op
- Patient will be switched into a hinged knee brace at this first post-op appointment
  - o **Brace** to be worn, locked in extension, while ambulating for 4-6 weeks
    - Crutches used while ambulating
    - May then progress towards weight bearing as tolerated once instructed by Dr. Bjerke
- Range of motion limits:
  - 0° of knee extension
  - o 90° of knee flexion for 4 weeks
- Goals:
  - o Reduce inflammation
  - Normalize patella mobility with manual mobilizations
  - Gain full extension
  - 90° of knee flexion limitation x4-6 weeks
- Exercise Progression:
  - Emphasize patellar mobilizations
  - Passive/active knee range of motion with 90° flexion limit
  - Quadriceps setting emphasize VMO function
  - Multi-plane straight leg raising
  - Open and closed chain (when WB with brace on) multiplane hip strengthening
  - Gait training
  - Deep water pool program

## Phase II - Progressive Stretching and Early Strengthening (Weeks 6 to 8):

- Exercise Progression:
  - o Open brace 0° to 90° for 2 weeks while ambulating

- Full knee extension/hyperextension
- Gradual progression to full knee flexion
- Continue to emphasize patella mobility
- Begin bilateral closed kinetic chain strengthening limited range initially
- Step-up progression
- Begin stationary bike with light resistance initially
- Gait training- normalize gait pattern

#### Phase III – Advanced Strengthening and Proprioceptive Phase (Weeks 8 to 12):

- Exercise Progression:
  - Full knee range of motion
  - Begin full gym strengthening program
  - Advance stationary biking program (increase intensity), introduce treadmill walking and elliptical trainer
  - Begin shallow water pool program
  - Advance unilateral closed kinetic chain program
  - Gym strengthening progression (leg press, hamstrings curls etc.)

#### Phase IV – Advance Strengthening and Plyometric Drills (Weeks 12 to 16):

- Exercise Progression:
  - Linear running progression
  - Progress to lateral and rotational stresses at 14 weeks
  - Begin multi-directional drills on the field at 14-16 weeks
  - Plyometric drills from bilateral to unilateral
  - o Follow-up examination with the physician
  - Sports test for return to play

<sup>\*</sup>Please feel free to contact Dr. Brian Bjerke's office with any questions or concerns. Dr. Bjerke's care coordinator Andria Larson is available by phone at 952-456-7095.