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# MENISCUS REPAIR REHABILITATION PROTOCOL

Patient Name:		Date:		
Frequency:	per week, for	weeks	SITE R	L
<u>Modalities:</u> PRN				
Please send progress notes.				
Physician's Signature:				
Jozef Murar, M.D.				
Orthopaedic Surgeon				

Our protocol for rehabilitation following meniscal repair is divided into four phases; maximum protection, moderate protection, advanced phase and return to activity phase. These time periods are based primarily on the healing time of peripheral tissues, and location of the tear.

#### The Key Factors in Meniscal Repairs Include:

- 1. Anatomical site of tear
- 2. Suture fixation can lead to failure if too vigorous
- 3. Location of tear- anterior or posterior
- 4. Other pathology; i.e. PCL, MCL, ACL

# Phase 1: Maximum Protection Phase (Weeks 1 – 4)

Stage 1: Immediate post-surgery day: week 1

- Ice, compression, elevation
- Electrical Muscle Stimulation
- Brace locked at 0
- Weight-Bearing: Weight bearing as tolerated with brace locked in extension x 4 weeks, then progress as tolerated
- Range of Motion 0-90
  - Motion is limited for the first 7 to 21 days, depending on the development of scar tissue around repair site. Gradual increase in flexion ROM based on assessment of pain (0-90° for 1<sup>st</sup> 4 weeks)
- Patellar Mobilization
- Scar tissue Mobilization
- Passive Range of Motion

### EXERCISES

- Quadriceps isometrics
- Hamstring isometrics (posterior horn no hamstring exercises for 6 weeks)
- Hip abd/adduction
- Weight bearing as tolerated with brace locked at 0<sup>-</sup>"
- Proprioception Training

#### Stage 2: Weeks 2-6

#### EXERCISES

- PRE program initiated
- Limited range knee extension (in range less likely to impinge or pull on repair)
- Toe Raises
- Mini-squats
- Cycling
- Surgical Tubing Exercises diagonal patterns
- Flexibility Exercises

### Moderate Protection Phases: Weeks 6 – 10

### GOALS

- Increase strength, power, endurance
- Normalize ROM of knee
- Prepare patient for advanced exercises

# **CRITERIA TO PROGRESS TO PHASE 2**

- 1. Range of Motion 0-90
- 2. No change in Pain or Effusion
- 3. Quad Control "Good MMT"

# EXERCISES

- Strength PRE program continues
- Flexibility Exercises are emphasized
- Lateral Step-ups 30 sec x 5 sets -» 60 sec x 5 sets
- Mini-squats
- Isokinetic Exercises

# **ENDURANCE PROGRAM**

- Swimming
- Cycling
- Nordic Track
- Stair Machines
- Pool
- Running

# **COORDINATOR PROGRAM**

- Balance Board High
- Speed Bands Pool
- Sprinting Backward
- Walking

# PLYOMETRIC PROGRAM

### Phase 3: Advanced Phase: Weeks 11 – 15

#### GOALS

- Increase Power, Endurance
- Emphasize Return to Skill Activities
- Prepare to Return to Full Unrestricted Activities

# **CRITERIA TO PROGRESS TO PHASE 3**

- 1. Full non-painful ROM
- 2. No pain or tenderness
- 3. Satisfactory Isokinetic Test
- 4. Satisfactory clinical exam

# EXERCISES

- Continue all Exercises in Phase 2
- Increase Tubing Program, Plyometrics. Pool program
- Initiate Running Program

# **RETURN TO ACTIVITY**

# **CRITERIA FOR RETURN TO ACTIVITY**

- 1. Full non-painful ROM
- 2. Satisfactory Clinical Exam
- 3. Satisfactory Isokinetic Test