

## **Total Knee Arthroplasty**

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The surgeon may specify on the referral any specific requests or deviations that fall outside the scope of this protocol.

Phase I	Phase II	Phase III
(POD #0 - Week 2)	(Weeks 2 – 4)	(Weeks 4 – 12+)
(POD #0 - Week 2) POSTOP CARE Independent SLR Stress full extension Gait training with appropriate assistive device Stair training Assess need for NMES 2x/daily for 15 contractions, start on POD 2. (biphasic 50 Hz for 15 sec with ramp of 3 sec and 45 sec rest.) Consider need for home unit. EXERCISES Quad sets Hamstring sets Straight leg raise (SLR) Heel slides Short arc quad (SAQ) Ankle pumps	(Weeks 2 – 4) CLINIC CARE Manual therapy techniques Wean from assistive device Continue NMES prn EXERCISES A/AAROM exercise to restore knee flexion/extension SLR all planes Multidirectional stepping Marching or single limb stance Standing HS curls Wall Slides Long arc quad (LAQ) Bilateral leg press Terminal knee extension (TKE) SLS progression	(Weeks 4 – 12+) CLINIC CARE • Manual therapy techniques as indicated • Continue NMES prn through 6 weeks EXERCISES • Leg Press: (U) • Wall slides to 90 degrees • Supine bridge • Forward lunges • Eccentric exercise • Advance proprioception: • sidestepping • braiding • tandem walk CRITERIA FOR DISCHARGE • ROM 0->110 degrees (goal 120°+)
<ul> <li>Seated knee flex/ext</li> <li>Standing bilateral squats, if tolerated</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PROGRESSION CRITERIA</li> <li>Complete exercises 2 x 10 reps without fatigue</li> <li>NPRS at rest &lt; 5/10</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Non-antalgic independent gait</li> <li>Independent reciprocating stair climbing</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>PROGRESSION CRITERIA</li> <li>Complete exercises 2 x 8 reps without fatigue</li> <li>NPRS at rest &lt; 5/10</li> <li>ROM 0-90 degrees</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ROM 0-110 degrees</li> </ul>	Normal, age appropriate balance     Revised 2/2020